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Integrated Systems

Interoperability

Impact on the Business Area Manager

NDIA / AIAA Interoperability Conference
Mesa, Arizona

Robert W. Drewes
27 March 2002



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L-3 Communications - Who We Are

Integrated Systems

4/97 Ten Business Units Divested by LMT to form L-3

Lanza, LaPenta, Lehman Brothers - 1996 Revenues \$665M - Solid Companies, Strong Financials

2/98 Acquired Satellite Transmission Systems from California Microwave

2/98 Acquired ILEX Systems (private)

3/98 Acquired Ocean Systems from Allied Signal

5/98 Initial Public Offering (NYSE:LLL)

8/98 Acquired SPD Technologies (private)

9/98 Acquired Storm Control Systems (private)

1/99 Acquired Microdyne Corporation (NASDAQ/NM:MCDY)

2/99 Follow-on Public Offering

4/99 Acquired Aydin Corporation (NYSE:AYD)

6/99 Acquired Interstate Electronics Corp. from Scott Technologies

12/99 Acquired Space and Navigation from AlliedSignal

2/00 Acquired LNR & EMP of Trex Communications Corporation

2/00 Acquired Training Devices & Training Services from Raytheon

4/00 Acquired TCAS Product Line from Honeywell

6/00 Acquired MPRI

12/00 Acquired Coleman Research Corporation

5/01 Acquired KDI Precision Products, Inc.

5/01 Acquired EER Systems Inc.

11/01 Acquired Spar Aerospace

11/01 Acquired Emergent Government Services Group

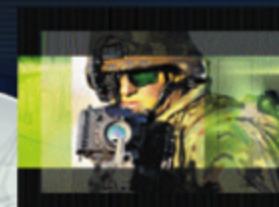
12/01 Acquired the Defense Business of Bulova Technologies

12/01 Acquired Scandia Technologies

12/01 Acquired SY Technology Inc

1/02 Under Contract to Acquire PerkinElmer's Detection Systems

3/02 Acquired Aircraft Integration Systems (AIS) from Raytheon



A Major Player in the Defense Electronics Field



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L-3 Communications Integrated Systems

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Aircraft Integration Systems



A Key Player in Worldwide ISR Interoperability



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Interoperability

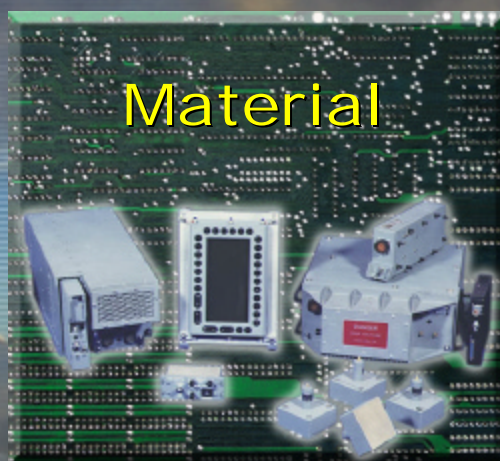
Integrated Systems

interoperability 1. The ability of systems, units, or forces **to provide services to and accept services from** other systems, units, or forces **and to use** the services so exchanged to enable them to operate effectively together.

from Joint Pub 1-02 - Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms

“Interoperability is the ability of systems, units, or forces to provide data, information, materiel, and services to and accept the same from other systems, units, or forces, and to use the data, information, materiel, and services so exchanged to enable them to operate effectively together.”

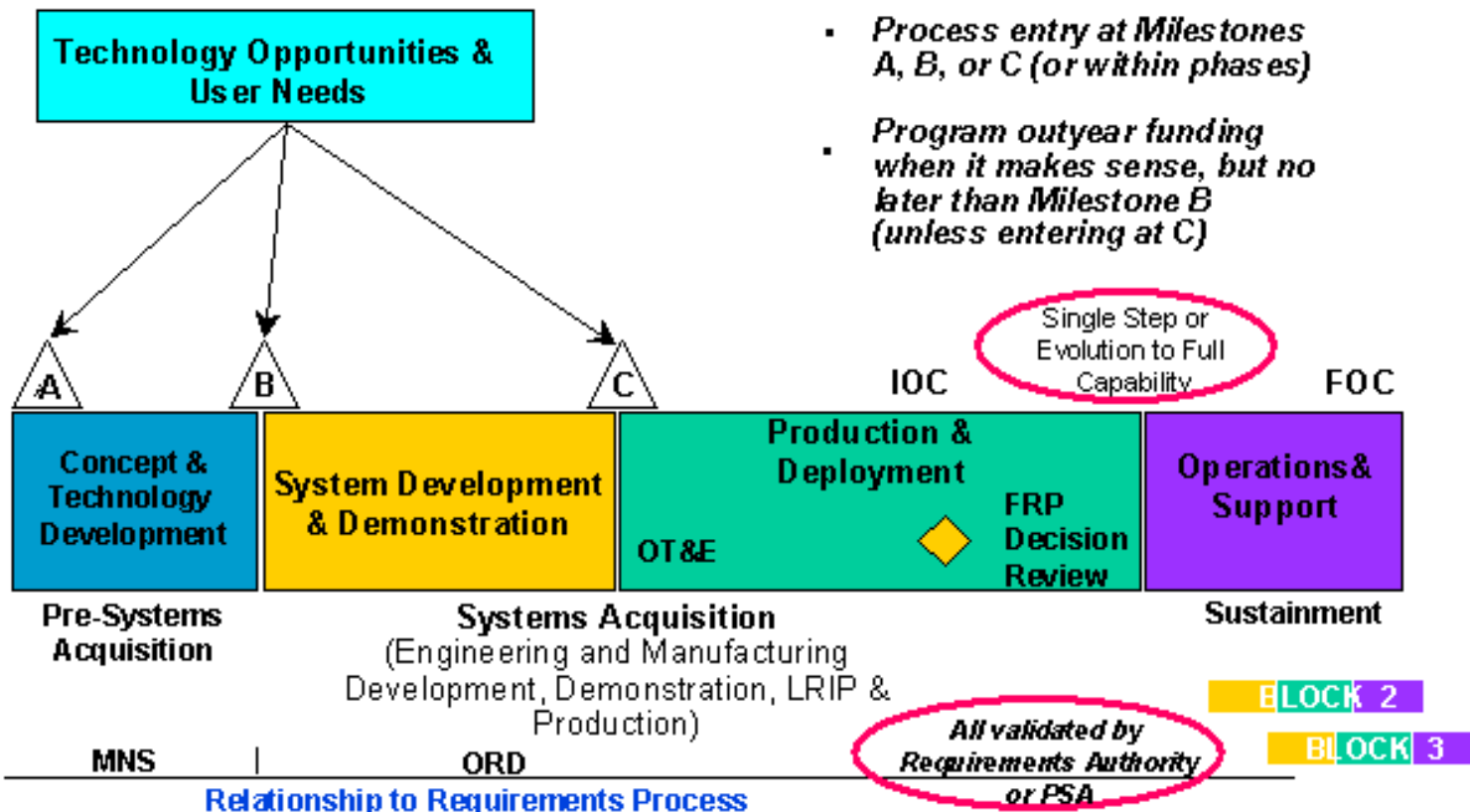
From the Acquisition Deskbook



The Devil Is in the Details

DOD - Industry Interoperation

THE 5000 MODEL



Interoperability Opportunities Abound ... Challenges Do Too!



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The Business Cycle - Level 1

Defining Documents

CONTRACT

STATEMENT OF WORK

SPECIFICATIONS

CDRL

SCHEDULE



Systems



Good Requirements Fuel the Product Engine



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Business Cycle - Level 2

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IEEE 1220

EIA 632

ISO15288



Design



Develop



Integrate

Verify/Test



**Product
Engine**



The Nuts and Bolts



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Requirements Definition- Where the Action Is



Pull

Obtain data and information you need or want

Push

Receive data and information you don't need - sometimes "spam"-like

Design

Define what you want, not how to do it

COTS

Remember fast moving commercial products tend to clash with legacy system commonality

Reuse

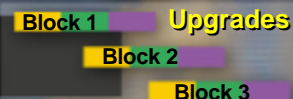
Recognize that dictates of common material (hardware and software) sometimes diametrically oppose COTS

Control

Define requirements to tell platform what you need, rather than taking control of sensor – chaos

Discussion, Collaboration

Promote discussions and collaboration in establishing requirements ... different from "telling"



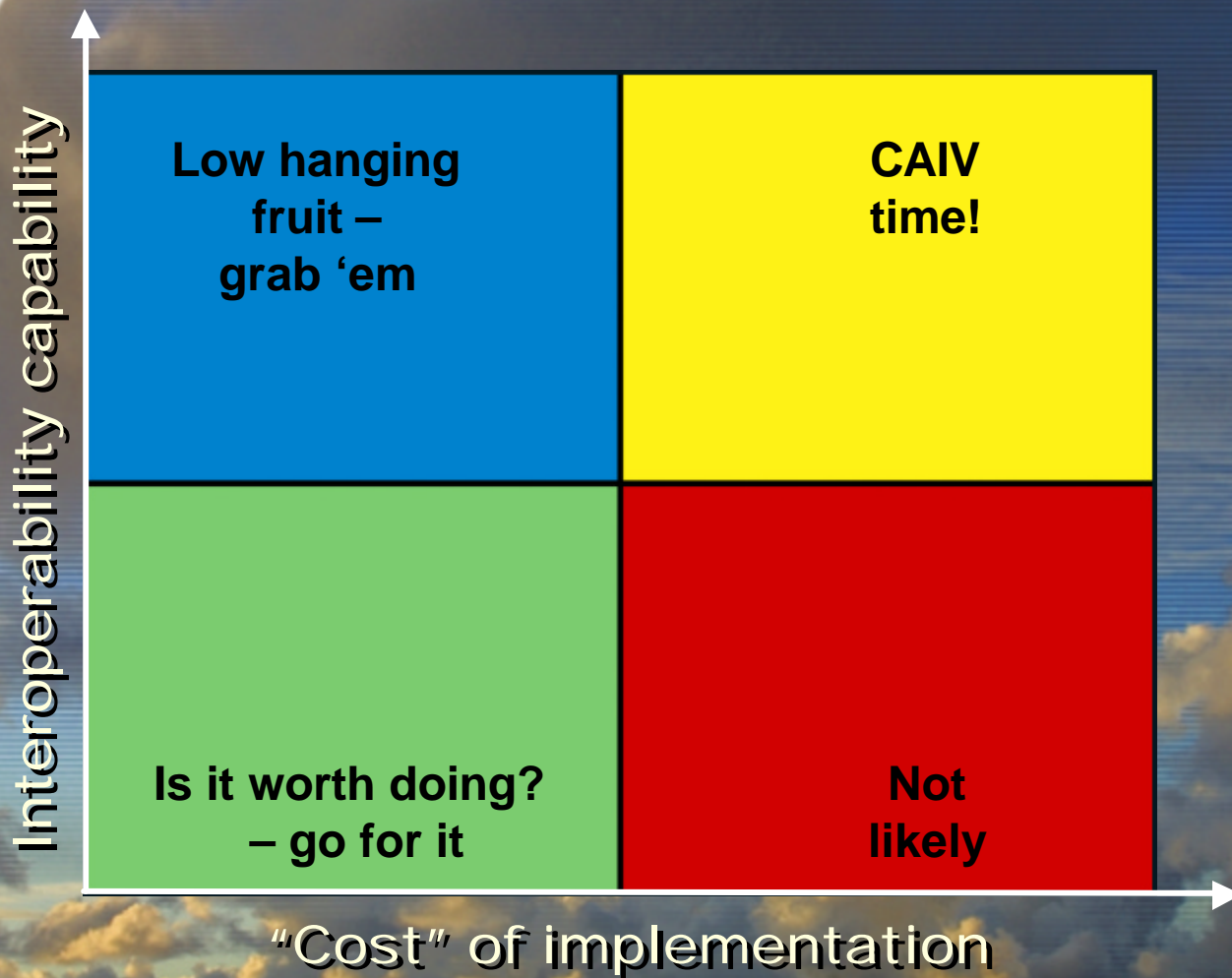
Requirements Can Be Intrusive or Non-intrusive



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Requirement Impact Assessment Framework



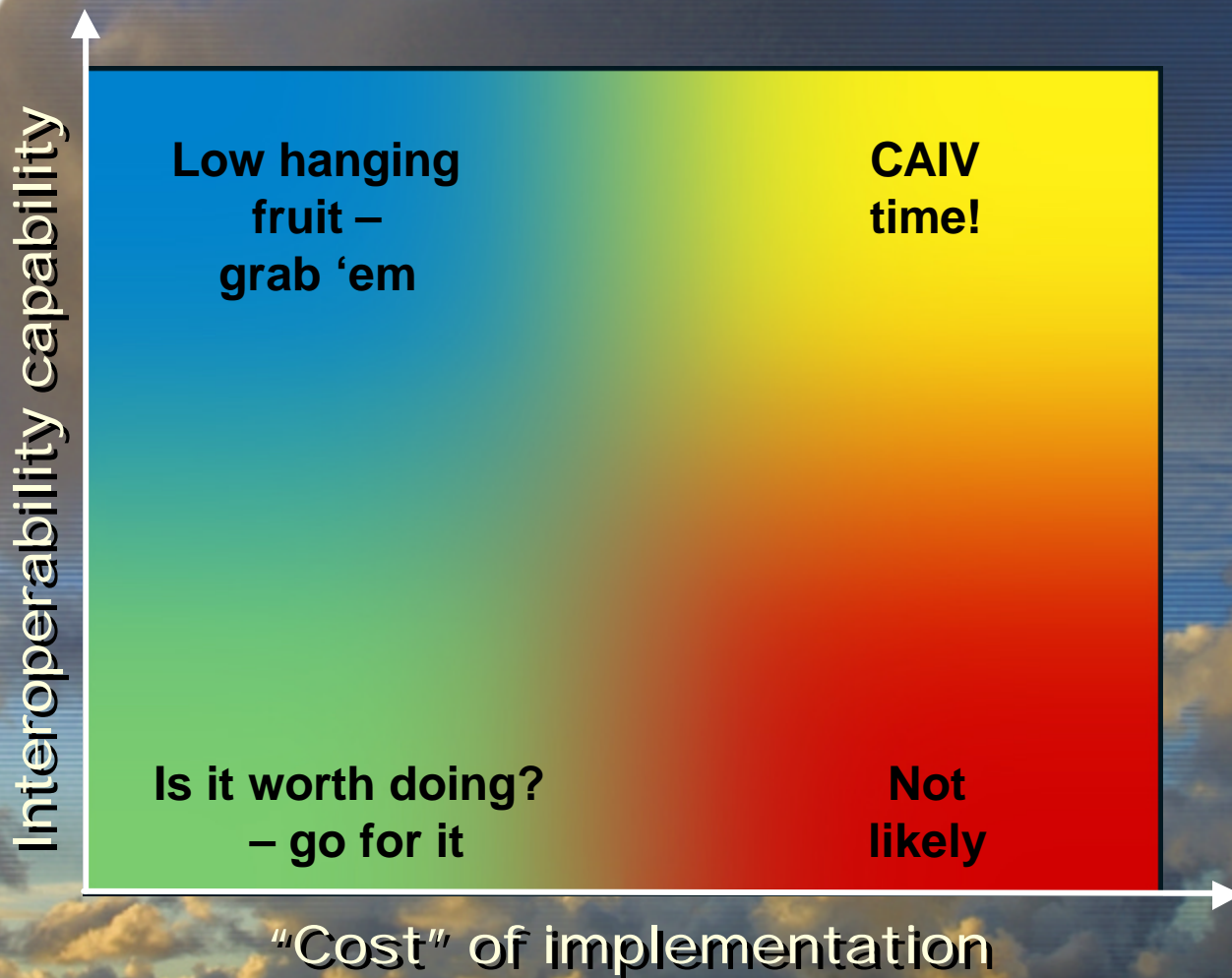
Capabilities Must Be Measured Against Cost



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Framework Reality Sets In

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Real-World Boundaries Are Less Defined



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Where Do the Requirements Land?

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Interoperability capability

Low hanging
fruit –
grab 'em



Is it worth doing?
– go for it



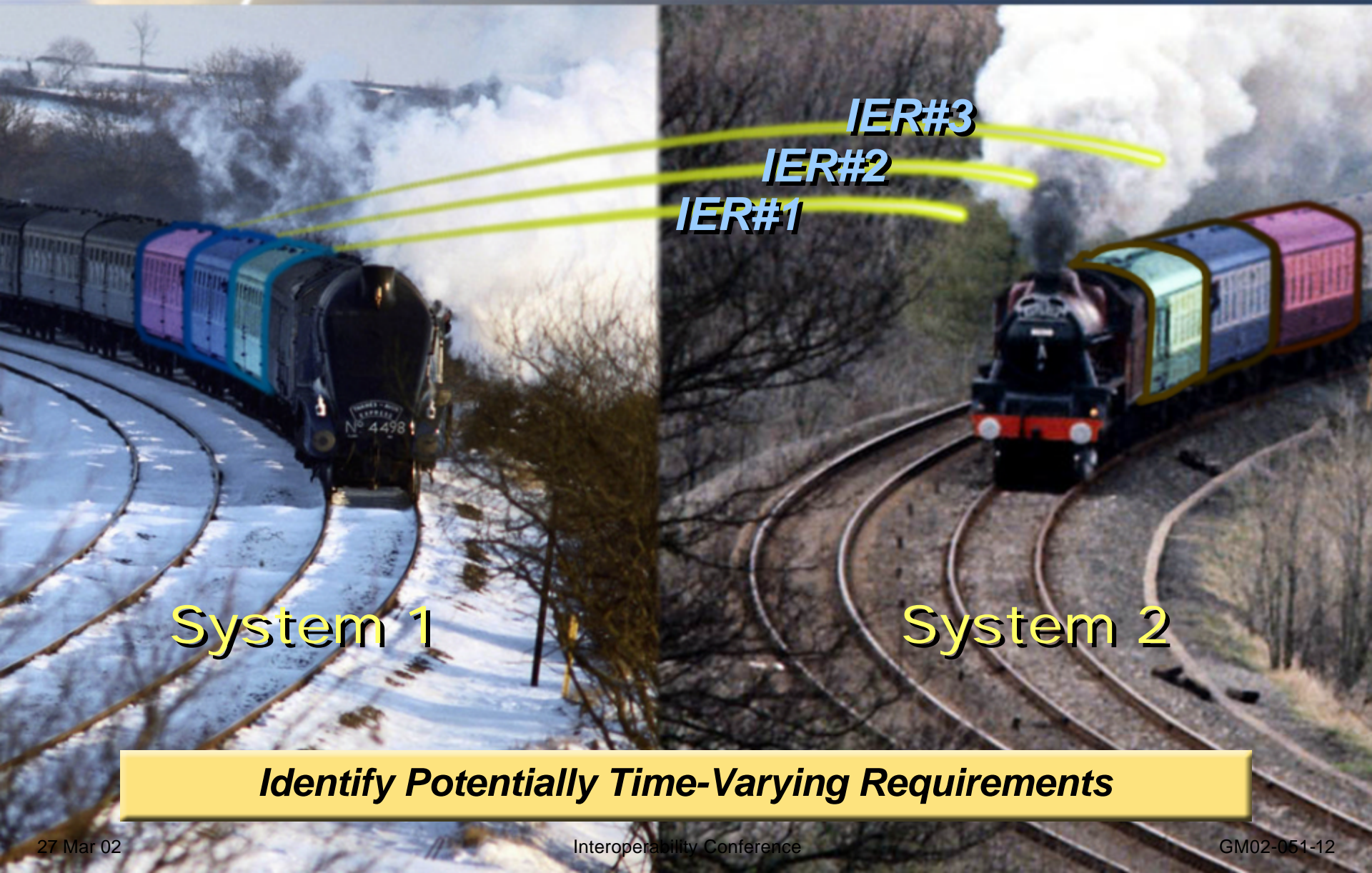
CAIV
time!



Not
likely

“Cost” of implementation

Intrusive Requirements Push to the Right



Identify Potentially Time-Varying Requirements



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The Interoperability Objective



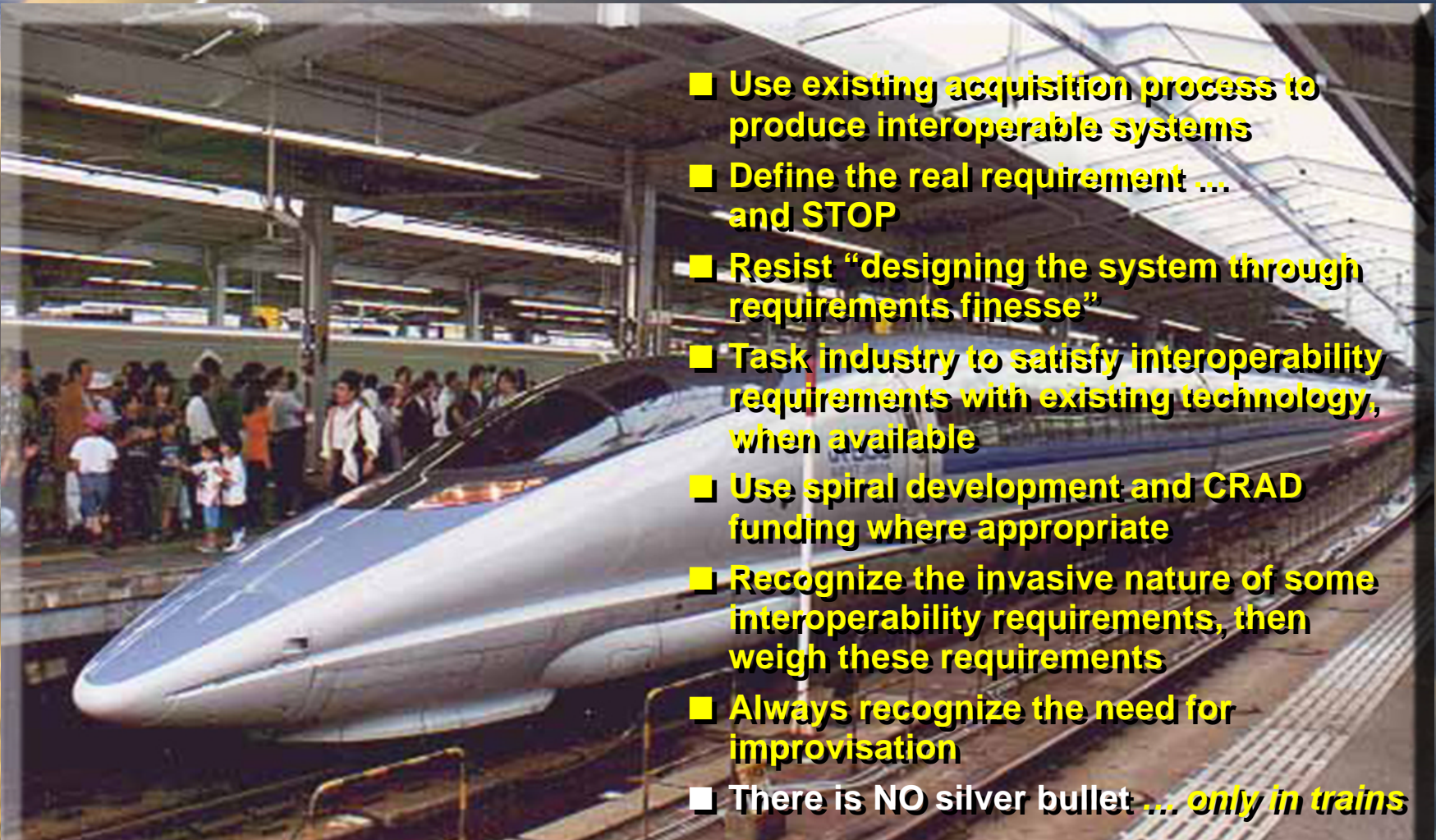
Destination ... Real Interoperability Requirements



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Summary - Interoperability Express

- 
- A photograph of a white and blue Shinkansen (bullet train) stopped at a station platform. A large group of people is standing on the platform, waiting. The train is sleek and aerodynamic, with a long, pointed nose. The platform has a glass and metal roof structure.
- Use existing acquisition process to produce interoperable systems
 - Define the real requirement ... and STOP
 - Resist “designing the system through requirements finesse”
 - Task industry to satisfy interoperability requirements with existing technology, when available
 - Use spiral development and CRAD funding where appropriate
 - Recognize the invasive nature of some interoperability requirements, then weigh these requirements
 - Always recognize the need for improvisation
 - There is NO silver bullet ... *only in trains*

Interoperability can have enormous impact on the business process